

Mixed QCD \times EW corrections to Drell–Yan processes in the resonance region



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in collaboration with
S. Dittmaier and C. Schwinn

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based on Nucl. Phys. B**885** (2014) 318 [[arXiv:1403.3216 \[hep-ph\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1403.3216)]

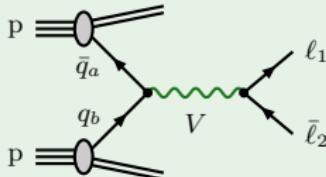


- 1 Motivation and introduction
- 2 Drell–Yan process @ NLO & the Pole Approximation
- 3 Pole expansion @ NNLO $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$
- 4 Summary and outlook



W[±] and Z production at the LHC

Large cross section & clean experimental signature



$$\begin{array}{lll} q \bar{q} \rightarrow & Z/\gamma^* & \rightarrow \ell^- \ell^+ \\ u \bar{d} \rightarrow & W^+ & \rightarrow \nu_\ell \ell^+ \\ d \bar{u} \rightarrow & W^- & \rightarrow \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell \end{array}$$

→ One of the most precise probes to test the Standard Model (SM)

Important standard candles

- ▶ Detector calibration
- ▶ Luminosity monitor
- ▶ Constraining quark PDFs
- ▶ Z', W' searches
(high $M_{\ell\ell}$, $M_{T,\nu\ell}$ tails)
- ▶ **Precision measurements**
 M_W , $\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^{\text{lept}}$

M_W measurement

- ▶ **Tevatron:** $M_W = 80.387 \pm 0.016 \text{ GeV}$
(most precise measurement of M_W to date!)
- ▶ **LHC:** aimed precision of $\Delta M_W \lesssim 10 \text{ MeV}$
- ▶ Fits to kinematic distributions

Largest missing piece:

mixed QCD × EW corrections
~ %-level effects expected!

$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$ corrections needed!
(especially around the resonance)



QCD NNLO $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$ resummation PS matching	(differential) [Melnikov, Petriello '06] [Catani, et al.'09] [Moch, Vermaseren, Vogt '05] [Laenen, Magnea '06] [Frixione Webber] [Alioli, et al. '08] [Hamilton, Richardson, Tully '08]
EW NLO $\mathcal{O}(\alpha)$ multi-photon radiation + much more...	W [Dittmaier, Krämer '02] [Baur, Wackerlo '04] Z [Baur, et al. '02] [Dittmaier, Huber '10] [Baur, Stelzer '00] [Placzek, Jadach '03] [Calame, et al. '04]

Approaches to Combination

- ▶ Soft-gluon emission + final-state QED [Cao, Yuan '04]
- ▶ NLO EW + QCD parton-shower [Richardson, et al. '12]
- ▶ NLO (EW+QCD) + PS matching [Bernaciak, Wackerlo '12] [Barze, et al. '12, '13]

Steps towards NNLO QCD×EW $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$ (far from complete)

- ▶ NLO EW $\mathcal{O}(\alpha)$ to $V + \text{jet}$ (off-shell + decay) [Denner, Dittmaier, Kasprzik, Mück '09, '11]
- ▶ Decay widths [Czarnecki, Kühn '96](Z) [Kara '13](W)
- ▶ $Z\bar{f}f$ vertex [Kotikov, Kühn, Veretin '08]
- ▶ 2-loop on-shell V production [Bonciani '11]
- ▶ 2-loop virtual QCD×QED [Kilgore, Sturm '12]

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[Stuart '91] [H.Veltman '94]
 [Aeppli, v.Oldenborgh, Wyler '94]

Aim: Improve the theoretical prediction in resonance region

↪ Expansion about complex pole $\mu_V^2 = M_V^2 - iM_V\Gamma_V \rightsquigarrow$ leading: $(p_V^2 - \mu_V^2)^{-1}$

$$\mathcal{M} = \frac{W(p_V^2)}{p_V^2 - M_V^2 + \Sigma(p_V^2)} + N(p_V^2)$$

W : resonant part, N : non-resonant part, $\Sigma(p_V^2)$: self-energy of V

- ▶ $[p_V^2 - M_V^2 + \Sigma(p_V^2)]^{-1}$: Dyson-resummed propagator
 \rightsquigarrow complex pole @ $p_V^2 = \mu_V^2$ gauge invariant
- ▶ Residue $W(\mu_V^2)/[1 + \Sigma'(\mu_V^2)]$ gauge invariant



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$$= \underbrace{\frac{W(\mu_V^2)}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2} \frac{1}{1 + \Sigma'(\mu_V^2)}}_{\text{"factorizable" corrections}} + \left[\underbrace{\frac{W(p_V^2)}{p_V^2 - M_V^2 + \Sigma(p_V^2)} - \frac{W(\mu_V^2)}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2}}_{\text{"non-factorizable" corrections}} \frac{1}{1 + \Sigma'(\mu_V^2)} \right] + N(p_V^2)$$

"non-factorizable" corrections + non-res.

- ▶ $[p_V^2 - M_V^2 + \Sigma(p_V^2)]^{-1}$: Dyson-resummed propagator
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- ▶ Residue $W(\mu_V^2)/[1 + \Sigma'(\mu_V^2)]$ **gauge invariant**



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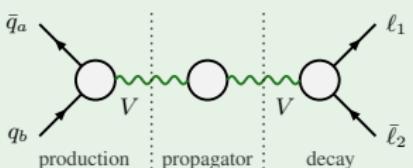
[Aeppli, v.Oldenborgh, Wyler '94]

Aim: Improve the theoretical prediction in **resonance region**

↪ Expansion about complex pole $\mu_V^2 = M_V^2 - iM_V\Gamma_V$ (gauge-invariant!)

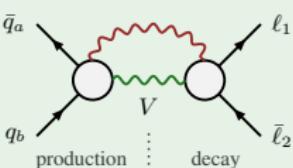
$$\mathcal{M} = \underbrace{\frac{W(\mu_V^2)}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2} \frac{1}{1 + \Sigma'(\mu_V^2)}}_{\text{"factorizable" corrections}} + \underbrace{\left[\frac{W(p_V^2)}{p_V^2 - M_V^2 + \Sigma(p_V^2)} - \frac{W(\mu_V^2)}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2} \frac{1}{1 + \Sigma'(\mu_V^2)} \right]}_{\text{"non-factorizable" corrections}} + N(p_V^2)$$

+ non-res.



- ▶ on-shell production & decay
 - ↪ fact. ini ($2 \rightarrow 1$)
 - ↪ fact. fin ($1 \rightarrow 2$)
 - ↪ propagator ($1 \rightarrow 1$)

(taken care by on-shell scheme)



- ▶ connect production & decay resonant contribution
 - ↔ only soft-photon exchange
 - ↪ non-fact. ($2 \rightarrow 2$)

⇒ Simplifications compared to the full off-shell calculation ($2 \rightarrow 2$) [Dittmaier, Krämer '01], etc.



Cut a V propagator \longrightarrow two disconnected diagrams

$$\mathcal{M}_{V_{ew}, \text{fact}}^{\bar{q}_a q_b \rightarrow \ell_1 \bar{\ell}_2} = \sum_{\lambda} \frac{\mathcal{M}_{V_{ew}}^{\bar{q}_a q_b \rightarrow V}(\lambda) \mathcal{M}_B^{V \rightarrow \ell_1 \bar{\ell}_2}(\lambda) + \mathcal{M}_B^{\bar{q}_a q_b \rightarrow V}(\lambda) \mathcal{M}_{V_{ew}}^{V \rightarrow \ell_1 \bar{\ell}_2}(\lambda)}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2}$$

+

 \leadsto fact. ini
 \leadsto fact. fin

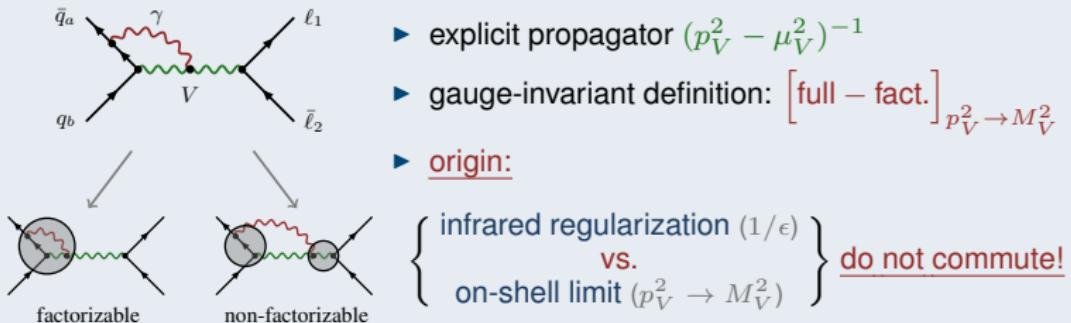
- ▶ explicit propagator $(p_V^2 - \mu_V^2)^{-1}$
- ▶ \sum_{λ} : spin correlation
- ▶ gauge invariance \leftrightarrow on-shell projection $(p_V^2 = M_V^2)$



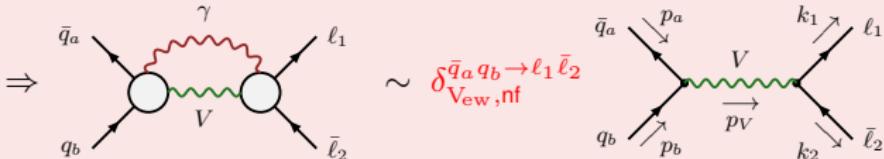
Manifestly non-factorizable



Not manifestly non-factorizable

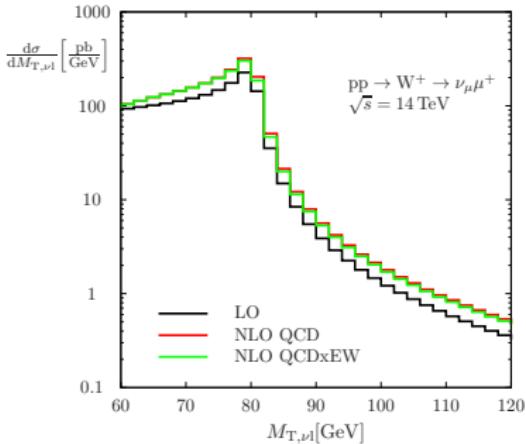


Only soft region ($|q^\mu| \lesssim \Gamma_V$) leads to resonant contributions!



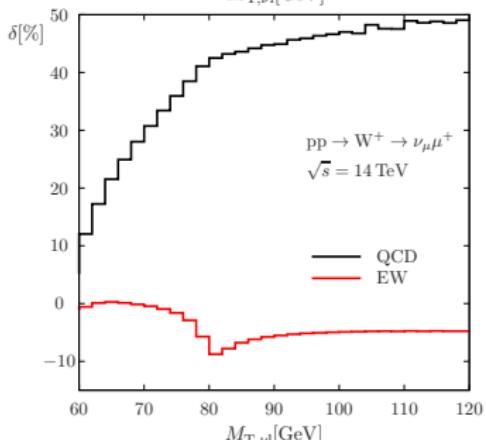


W^+ : $M_{T,\ell\nu}$ distribution



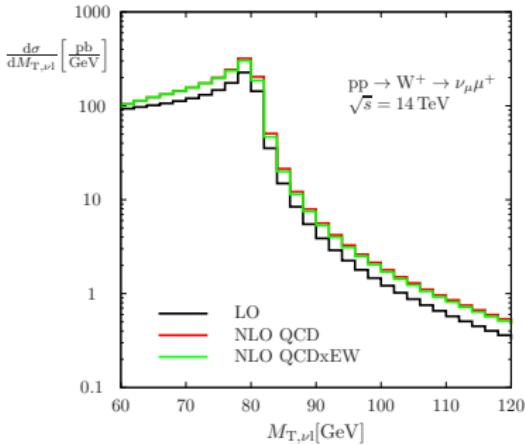
$$M_{T,\ell\nu} = \sqrt{2(E_{T,\ell}\not{E}_T - \mathbf{p}_{T,\ell} \cdot \not{\mathbf{p}}_T)}$$

- most important distribution for the determination of M_W



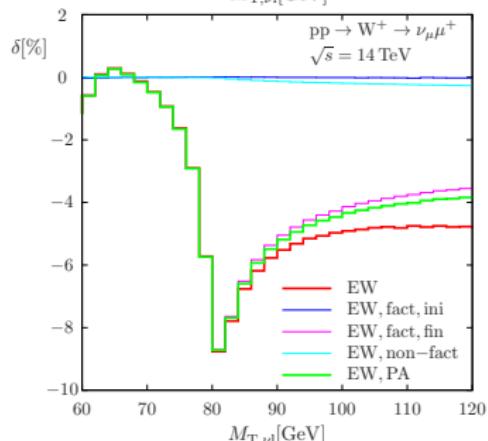
- **EW**: significant shape distortion

W^+ : $M_{T,\ell\nu}$ distribution



$$M_{T,\ell\nu} = \sqrt{2(E_{T,\ell}\not{E}_T - \mathbf{p}_{T,\ell} \cdot \not{\mathbf{p}}_T)}$$

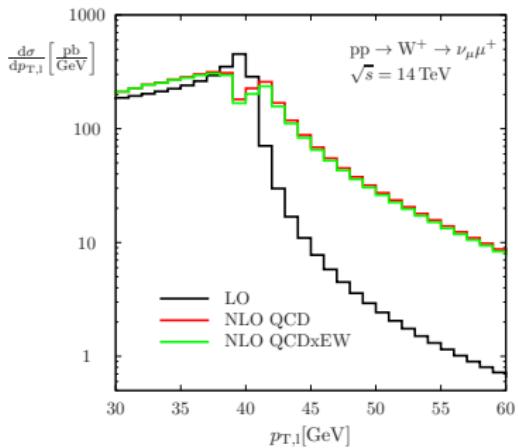
- ▶ most important distribution for the determination of M_W



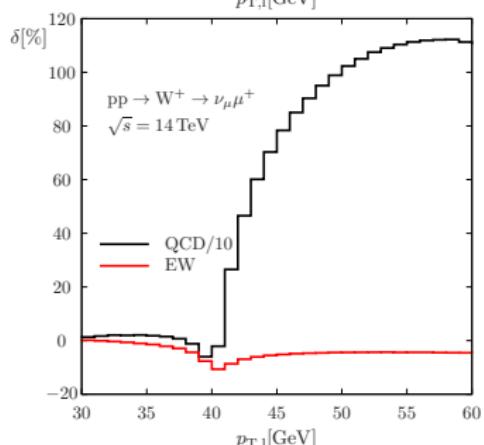
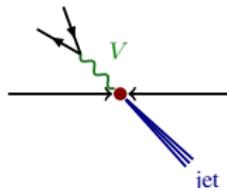
- ▶ good agreement between **full & PA**
- ▶ **fact. ini** & **non-fact.** small and flat
- ▶ corrections mainly from **fact. fin**



W^+ : $p_{T,\ell}$ distribution

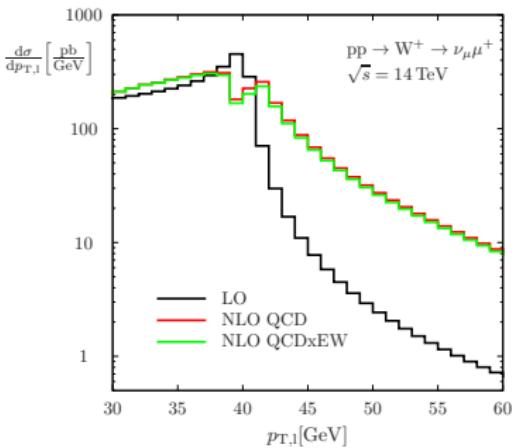


- ▶ also important for M_W measurement
- ▶ sensitive to initial-state radiation
- ▶ jet veto

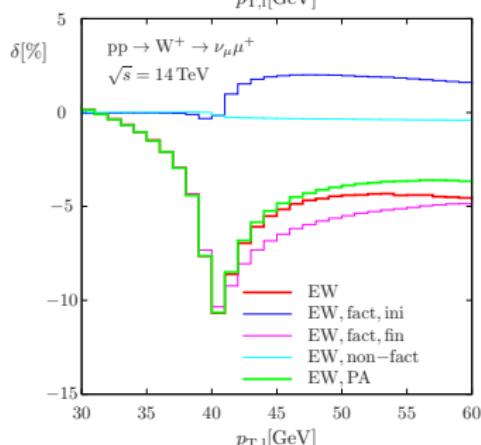
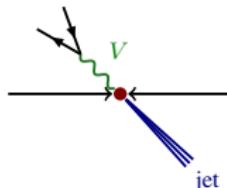


- ▶ **QCD**: huge corrections above threshold
 \leftrightarrow recoil of the jet
- ▶ **EW**: also shape distortion

W^+ : $p_{T,\ell}$ distribution

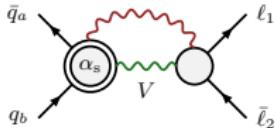


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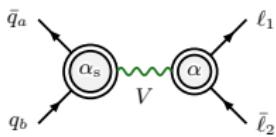
- ▶ good agreement between **full** & **PA**
- ▶ **non-fact.** again flat and small
- ▶ **fact. ini** contributes significantly
 ↳ sensitivity to initial-state radiation
- ▶ again largest contribution from **fact. fin**

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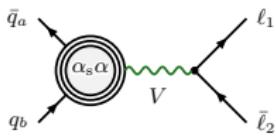
Non-factorizable (nf) corrections*

- discussed in the following



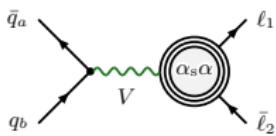
Factorizable initial–final corrections*

- large corrections & shape distortion expected
- work in progress, preliminary results



Factorizable initial–initial corrections*

- no significant shape distortion expected
c.f. M_T distribution for fact. ini corrections $\mathcal{O}(\alpha)$
- no $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$ PDFs



Factorizable final–final corrections*

- only a constant factor: $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$ counterterm
→ no impact on shape

* only virtual contributions indicated ↽ also real-, double-real emission, interferences, . . .



$$\hat{\sigma}_{\text{nf}}^{\text{QCD} \otimes \text{EW}} = \iint_{3+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_s \otimes \text{R}_{\text{ew}}} + \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{V}_s \otimes \text{R}_{\text{ew}}} + \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{C}_s \otimes \text{R}_{\text{ew}}} \\ + \int_3 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_s \otimes \text{V}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{V}_s \otimes \text{V}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{C}_s \otimes \text{V}_{\text{ew}}}$$

NLO QCD

$$\hat{\sigma}^{\text{QCD}} = \int_3 d\sigma^{\text{R}_s} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{V}_s} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{C}_s}$$

NLO EW: non-factorizable corrections

$$\hat{\sigma}_{\text{nf}}^{\text{EW}} = \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}}$$



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$$\hat{\sigma}_{\text{nf}}^{\text{EW}} = \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}} = \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma^{\text{B}} \delta_{\text{R}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2+\gamma} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{B}} 2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \delta_{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2} \right\}$$

↑

based on eikonal currents modified by off-shell effects

Non-factorizable $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$ corrections



$$\hat{\sigma}_{\text{nf}}^{\text{QCD} \otimes \text{EW}} = \iint_{3+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_s \otimes \text{R}_{\text{ew}}} + \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{V}_s \otimes \text{R}_{\text{ew}}} + \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{C}_s \otimes \text{R}_{\text{ew}}} \\ + \int_3 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_s \otimes \text{V}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{V}_s \otimes \text{V}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{C}_s \otimes \text{V}_{\text{ew}}}$$

NLO QCD

$$\hat{\sigma}^{\text{QCD}} = \int_3 d\sigma^{\text{R}_s} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{V}_s} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{C}_s},$$

$$d\sigma_a^{\text{C}_s} = \frac{\alpha_s}{2\pi} \frac{1}{\Gamma(1-\epsilon)} \frac{1}{\epsilon} \left(\frac{4\pi\mu^2}{\mu_F^2} \right)^\epsilon \sum_b \int_0^1 dz \, d\sigma_b^{\text{B}} \, P^{ab}(z)$$

$d\sigma^{\text{C}_s}$: collinear subtraction term \leadsto NLO PDFs

NLO EW: non-factorizable corrections

$$\hat{\sigma}_{\text{nf}}^{\text{EW}} = \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}} = \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma^{\text{B}} \, \delta_{\text{R}_{\text{ew}},\text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2+\gamma} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{B}} \, 2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \delta_{\text{V}_{\text{ew}},\text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2} \right\}$$

Non-factorizable $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$ corrections



$$\hat{\sigma}_{\text{nf}}^{\text{QCD} \otimes \text{EW}} = \iint_{3+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_s \otimes \text{R}_{\text{ew}}} + \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{V}_s \otimes \text{R}_{\text{ew}}} + \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma^{\text{C}_s} \delta_{\text{R}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2+\gamma}$$
$$+ \int_3 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_s \otimes \text{V}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{V}_s \otimes \text{V}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{C}_s} 2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \delta_{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2} \right\}$$

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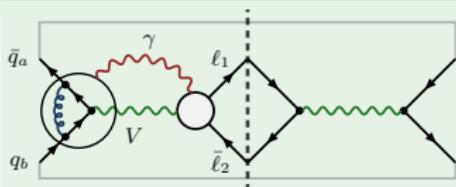
$$\hat{\sigma}_{\text{nf}}^{\text{EW}} = \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}} = \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma^{\text{B}} \delta_{\text{R}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2+\gamma} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{B}} 2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \delta_{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2} \right\}$$

Non-factorizable $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$ corrections

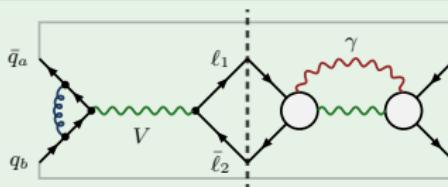


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(Virtual QCD) \times (Virtual EW)



- ▶ $\propto \delta_{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2}$
due to non-trivial cancellations



- ▶ c.f. $\mathcal{O}(\alpha)$ corrections $\propto \delta_{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2}$

2-loop diagrams calculated by expanding in the loop-momentum (γ):

$|q^\mu| \sim \Gamma_V \sim (p_V^2 - \mu_V^2)/M_V \rightarrow 0$
different methods applied → results agree

- ▶ Mellin–Barnes representation
- ▶ effective-field-theory inspired approach [Beneke, et al. '03, '04]
- ▶ gauge-invariance argument by generalization of [Yennie, Frautschi, Suura '61]

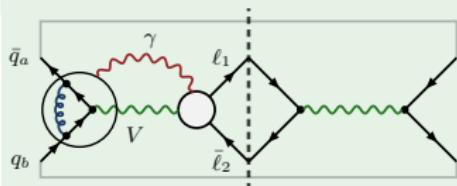
Non-factorizable $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$ corrections



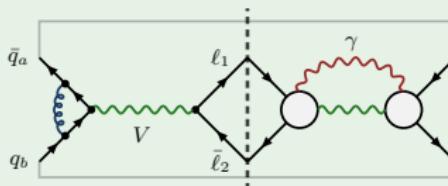
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$$+ \int_3 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_s \otimes \text{V}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{V}_s} 2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \delta_{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2} \right\} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{C}_s} 2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \delta_{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2} \right\}$$

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$$d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{V}_s \otimes \text{V}_{\text{ew}}} = 2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \delta_{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2} \right\} d\sigma^{\text{V}_s}$$

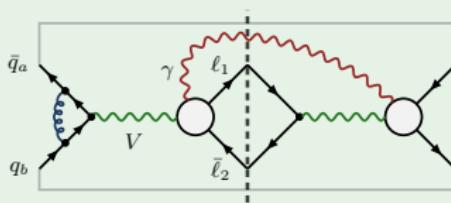
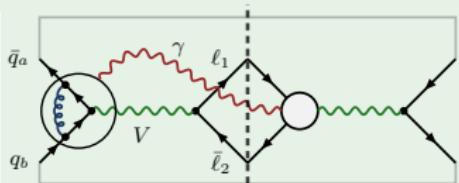
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$$+ \int_3 d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_s \otimes \text{V}_{\text{ew}}} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{V}_s} 2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \delta_{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2} \right\} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{C}_s} 2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \delta_{\text{V}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2} \right\}$$

(Virtual QCD) \times (Real EW)



- ▶ same modified eikonal currents as in $\mathcal{O}(\alpha)$ corrections
(only depends on momenta & charges of external legs)

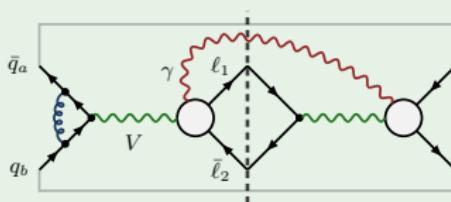
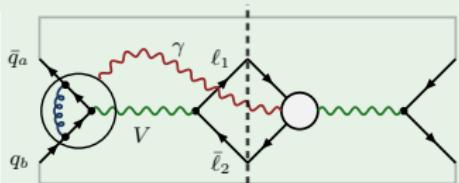
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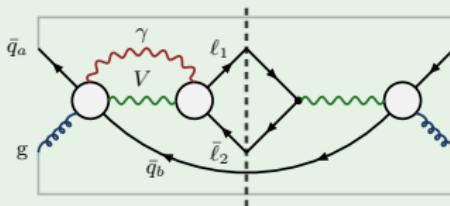
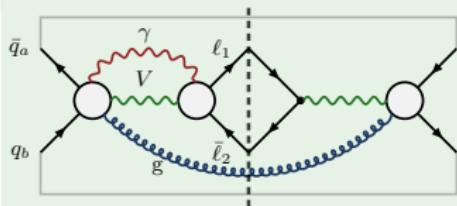
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(Real QCD) \times (Virtual EW)



- ▶ additional kinematic dependence from QCD emission
- ▶ new feature in qg channels: soft photon exchange between two final-state legs!
→ enhancements?

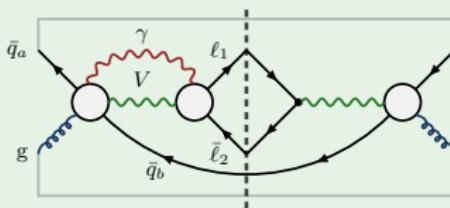
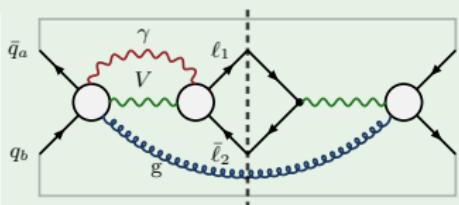
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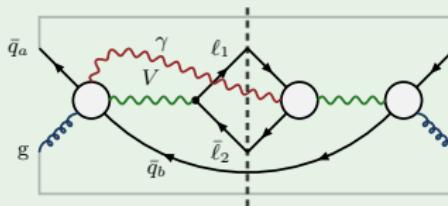
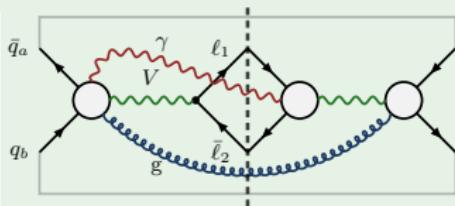
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- ▶ new kinematic dependence on gluon emission (tree level)

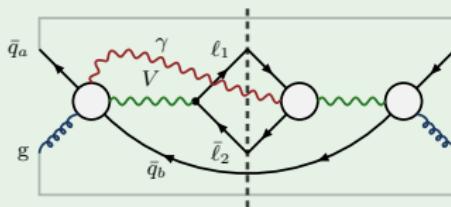
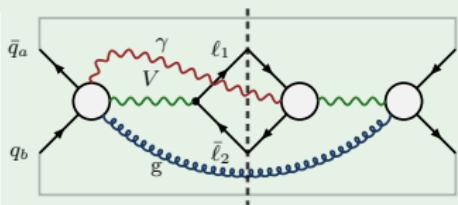
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$$\hat{\sigma}_{\text{nf}}^{\text{QCD} \otimes \text{EW}} = \iint_{3+\gamma} d\sigma^{\text{R}_s} \delta_{\text{R}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 3+\gamma} + \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma^{\text{V}_s} \delta_{\text{R}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2+\gamma} + \iint_{2+\gamma} d\sigma^{\text{C}_s} \delta_{\text{R}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 2+\gamma}$$

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$$d\sigma_{\text{nf}}^{\text{R}_s \otimes \text{R}_{\text{ew}}} = 2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \delta_{\text{R}_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{2 \rightarrow 3+\gamma} \right\} d\sigma^{\text{R}_s}$$

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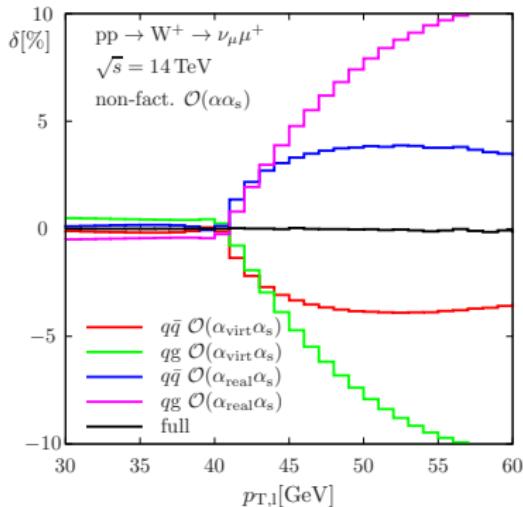
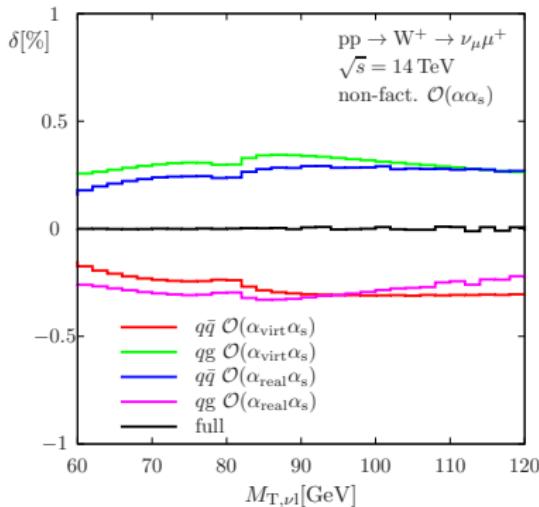
Infrared singularities—QCD corrections: dipole subtraction formalism

$$\hat{\sigma}^{\text{QCD}} = \int_3 d\sigma^{\text{R}_s} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{V}_s} + \int_2 d\sigma^{\text{C}_s} \\ = \int_3 \left[\left(d\sigma^{\text{R}_s} \right)_{\epsilon=0} - \left(d\sigma^{\text{A}_s} \right)_{\epsilon=0} \right] + \int_2 \left[d\sigma^{\text{V}_s} + d\sigma^{\text{C}_s} + \int_1 d\sigma^{\text{A}_s} \right]_{\epsilon=0}$$

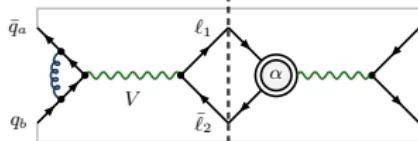
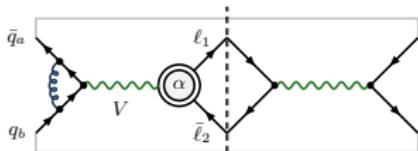
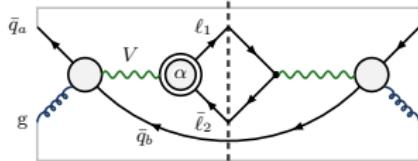
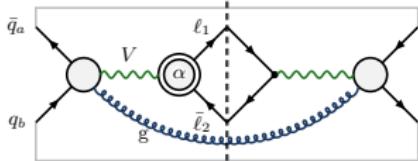
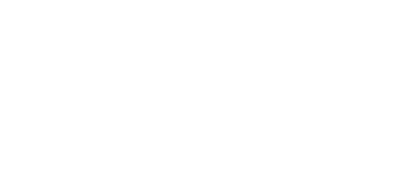
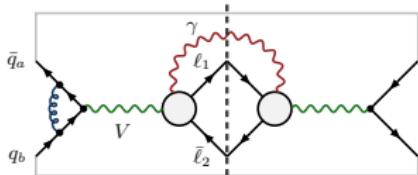
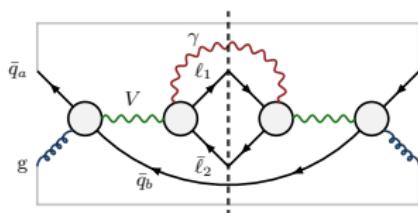
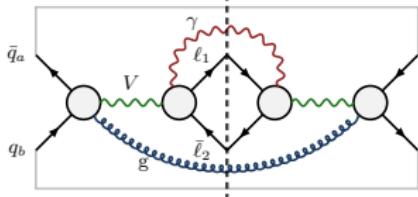
Infrared singularities—EW corrections: phase-space slicing method $\Delta E \ll \Gamma_V$

$$\int_\gamma d\Phi_\gamma d\sigma^{\text{QCD}} \delta_{\text{REW}, \text{nf}}^\gamma = \int_{E_\gamma < \Delta E} d\Phi_\gamma d\sigma^{\text{QCD}} \delta_{\text{REW}, \text{nf}}^\gamma + \int_{E_\gamma > \Delta E} d\Phi_\gamma d\sigma^{\text{QCD}} \delta_{\text{REW}, \text{nf}}^\gamma \\ = \underbrace{\int_{E_\gamma < \Delta E} d\Phi_\gamma \delta_{\text{eik}}^\gamma d\sigma^{\text{QCD}}}_{= \delta_{\text{soft}}(\Delta E)} + \int_{E_\gamma > \Delta E} d\Phi_\gamma d\sigma^{\text{QCD}} \delta_{\text{REW}, \text{nf}}^\gamma$$

W^+ distributions

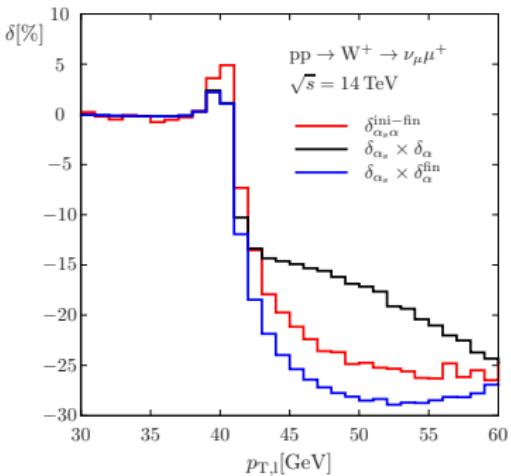
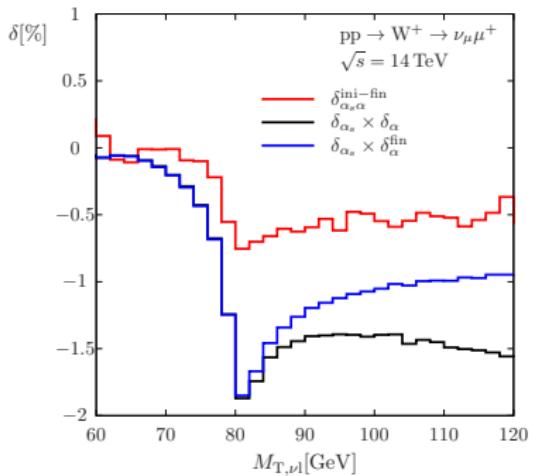


- ▶ $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_{\text{real}} \alpha_s)$: with cut $E_\gamma > \Delta E$, $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_{\text{virt}} \alpha_s)$: including $\delta_{\text{soft}}(\Delta E)$
- ▶ almost perfect cancellation between different contributions
- ▶ tiny & flat corrections!
- ⇒ dominant contributions at $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$ from the factorizable corrections!

Contributions to the initial–final factorizable $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$ corrections(Virtual QCD)
× (Virtual EW)(Real QCD)
× (Virtual EW)(Virtual QCD)
× (Real EW)(Real QCD)
× (Real EW)



W⁺ production with dressed leptons (with γ recombination)



► no naive factorization: $\delta_{\alpha_s\alpha}^{\text{ini-fin}} \neq \delta_{\alpha_s} \times \delta_\alpha^{\text{fin}}$

todo: generalize to non-collinear safe observables \rightsquigarrow bare leptons

todo: estimate shifts in M_W , M_Z

- 1 Motivation and introduction
- 2 Drell–Yan process @ NLO & the Pole Approximation
- 3 Pole expansion @ NNLO $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$
- 4 Summary and outlook



Largest theoretical unknown in Drell–Yan processes: $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$
important in distributions around resonance (M_W measurement) \rightsquigarrow Pole expansion

Pole approximation @ $\mathcal{O}(\alpha)$

PA reproduces full result near resonance

fact. ini: small and flat in M_T distributions, larger for p_T

fact. fin: dominant contribution

non-fact.: small and flat

Pole approximation @ $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha)$

- ▶ establish concept of PA at this order
- ▶ calculation of non-factorizable corrections \rightarrow negligible
 \hookrightarrow factorizable corrections are dominant
- ▶ largest contribution expected from
(QCD initial state) \times (EW final state) factorizable corrections
 \hookrightarrow work in progress, preliminary results



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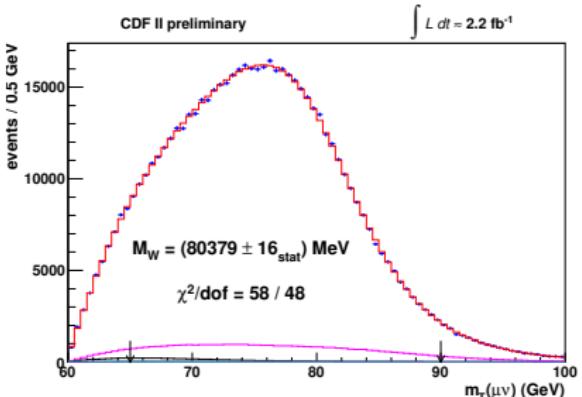
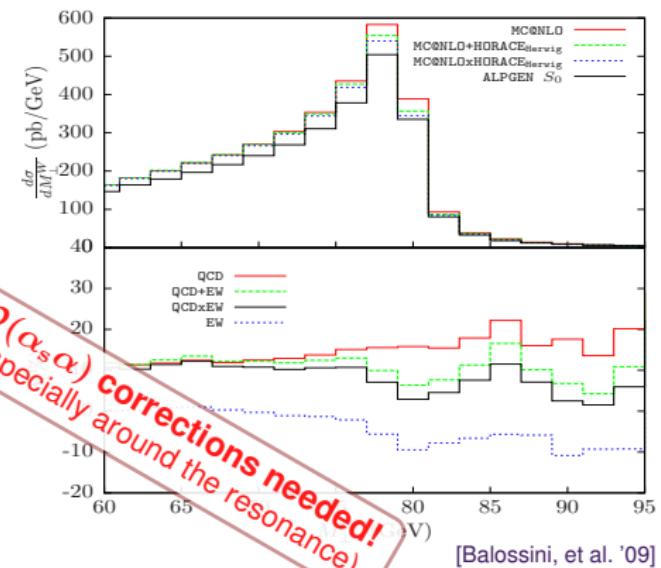
Thank you

Backup Slides

Motivation: M_W measurement



- ▶ **Tevatron:** $M_W = 80.387 \pm 0.016$ GeV
(most precise measurement of M_W to date!)
- ▶ **LHC:** aimed precision of $\Delta M_W \lesssim 10$ MeV
- ▶ Fits to kinematic distributions



Largest missing piece:
mixed QCD × EW corrections
→ compare two extremes:

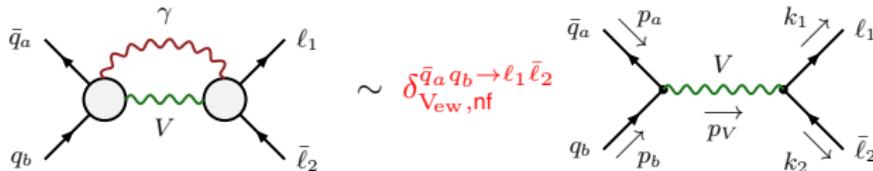
— (1 + δ_{QCD} + δ_{EW})
— (1 + δ_{QCD}) × (1 + δ_{EW})

Difference \sim %-level!



Only soft region ($|q^\mu| \lesssim \Gamma_V$) leads to resonant contributions!

- ▶ neglect q^μ (γ loop momentum) everywhere except in divergent propagators
- ▶ only scalar integrals
- ▶ corrections **factorize** off from the lower-order diagram



$\bar{d}u \rightarrow W^+ \rightarrow \nu_\ell \ell^+$:

$$\begin{aligned} \delta_{V_{\text{ew}}, \text{nf}}^{\bar{d}u \rightarrow \nu_\ell \ell^+} = & -\frac{\alpha}{2\pi} \left\{ -2 + Q_d \operatorname{Li}_2 \left(1 + \frac{M_W^2}{\hat{t}_{\text{res}}} \right) - Q_u \operatorname{Li}_2 \left(1 + \frac{M_W^2}{\hat{u}_{\text{res}}} \right) \right. \\ & + \left[2 \ln \left(\frac{\mu_W^2 - \hat{s}}{M_W^2} \right) - \frac{c_\epsilon}{\epsilon} - \ln \left(\frac{\mu^2}{M_W^2} \right) \right] \\ & \times \left. \left[1 + Q_d \ln \left(-\frac{M_W^2}{\hat{t}_{\text{res}}} \right) - Q_u \ln \left(-\frac{M_W^2}{\hat{u}_{\text{res}}} \right) \right] \right\} \quad [\text{Dittmaier, Krämer '02}] \end{aligned}$$



Real corrections in the PA

Decompose into **initial-state** and **final-state** radiation

$$\frac{1}{(p_V + k)^2 - \mu_V^2} \cdot \frac{1}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2} = \frac{1}{2p_V \cdot k} \left[\frac{1}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2} - \frac{1}{(p_V + k)^2 - \mu_V^2} \right]$$

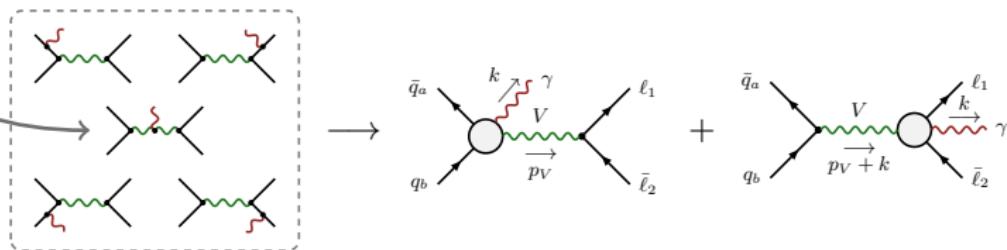




Real corrections in the PA

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$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ccc} \frac{1}{(p_V + k)^2 - \mu_V^2} \cdot \frac{1}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2} & = & \frac{1}{2p_V \cdot k} \left[\frac{1}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2} - \frac{1}{(p_V + k)^2 - \mu_V^2} \right] \\ \\ V \xrightarrow[p_V + k]{k \nearrow \gamma} V & = & \text{Diagram 1} + \text{Diagram 2} \end{array} \right.$$

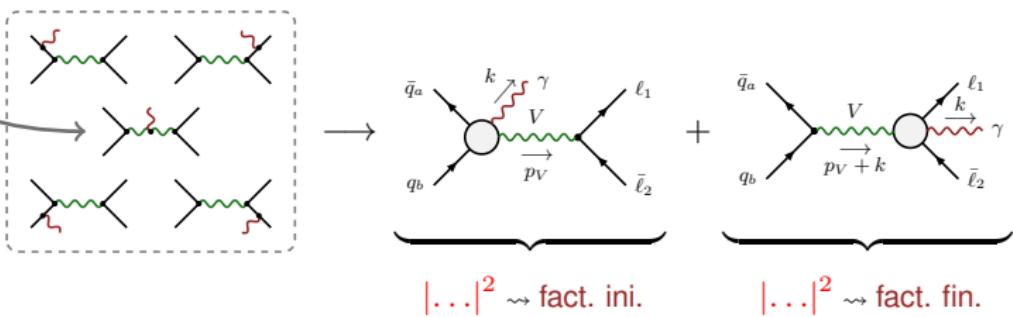




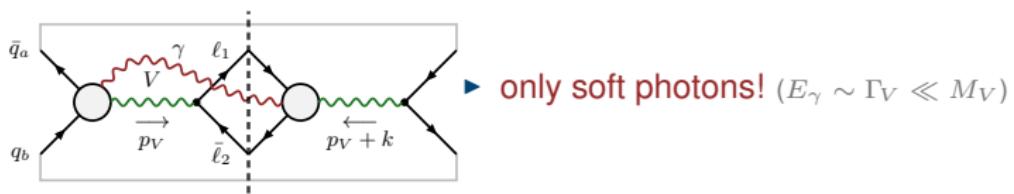
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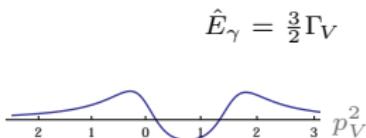
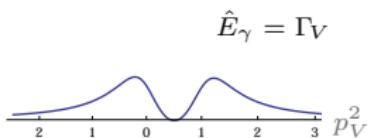
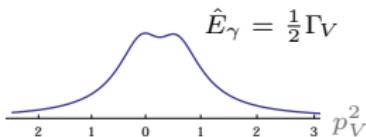
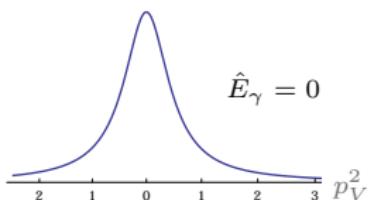
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ccc} \frac{1}{(p_V + k)^2 - \mu_V^2} \cdot \frac{1}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2} & = & \frac{1}{2p_V \cdot k} \left[\frac{1}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2} - \frac{1}{(p_V + k)^2 - \mu_V^2} \right] \\ \\ V \xrightarrow[p_V+k]{k} \gamma & = & \text{Diagram 1} + \text{Diagram 2} \end{array} \right.$$



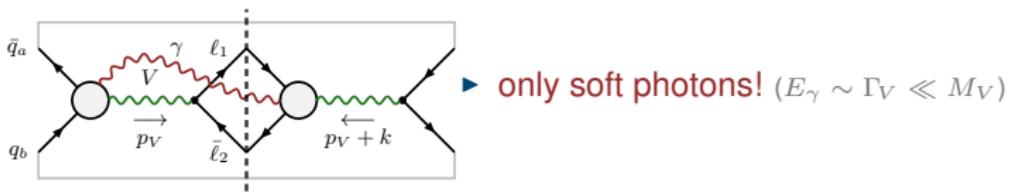
Real non-factorizable corrections



$$2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ \frac{1}{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2} \left(\frac{1}{(p_V + k)^2 - \mu_V^2} \right)^* \right\}$$



Real non-factorizable corrections



modified eikonal currents \rightsquigarrow factorizes off from diagram without γ emission

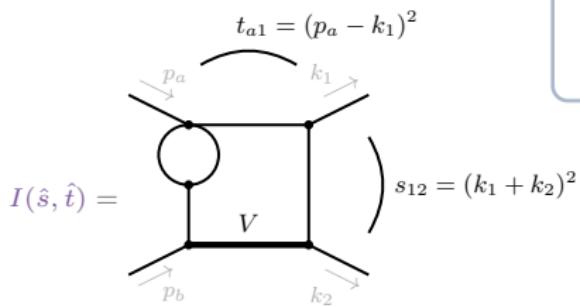
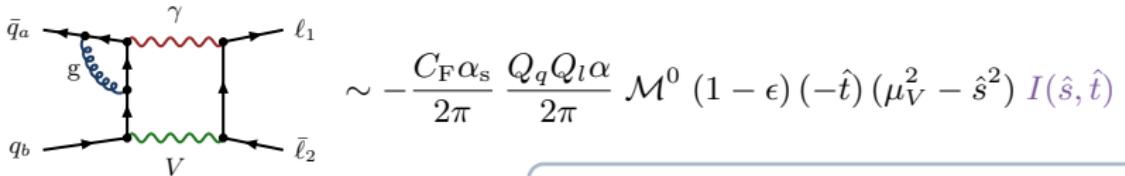
$$|\mathcal{M}_{\text{Rew}}^{\bar{q}_a q_b \rightarrow \ell_1 \bar{\ell}_2 \gamma}|^2 \Big|_{\text{non-fact}} = \delta_{\text{Rew}, \text{nf}}^{\bar{q}_a q_b \rightarrow \ell_1 \bar{\ell}_2 \gamma} |\mathcal{M}_{\text{B}}^{\bar{q}_a q_b \rightarrow \ell_1 \bar{\ell}_2}|^2$$

$$\delta_{\text{Rew}, \text{nf}}^{\bar{q}_a q_b \rightarrow \ell_1 \bar{\ell}_2 \gamma} = -e^2 2 \operatorname{Re} \left\{ (J_{\text{prod}}^\mu)^* J_{\text{dec}, \mu} \right\}$$

$$J_{\text{prod}}^\mu = -Q_a \frac{p_a^\mu}{k \cdot p_a} + Q_b \frac{p_b^\mu}{k \cdot p_b} + (Q_a - Q_b) \frac{(p_a + p_b)^\mu}{k \cdot (p_a + p_b)}$$

$$J_{\text{dec}}^\mu = \left[-Q_1 \frac{k_1^\mu}{k \cdot k_1} + Q_2 \frac{k_2^\mu}{k \cdot k_2} + (Q_1 - Q_2) \frac{(k_1 + k_2)^\mu}{k \cdot (k_1 + k_2)} \right] \frac{p_V^2 - \mu_V^2}{(p_V + k)^2 - \mu_V^2}$$

Example 2-Loop Diagram

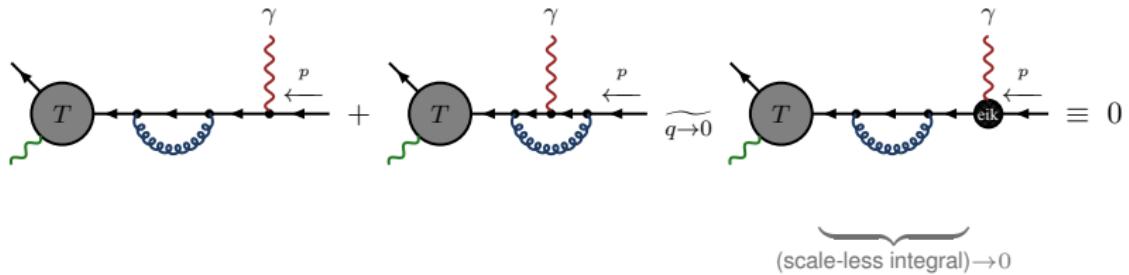
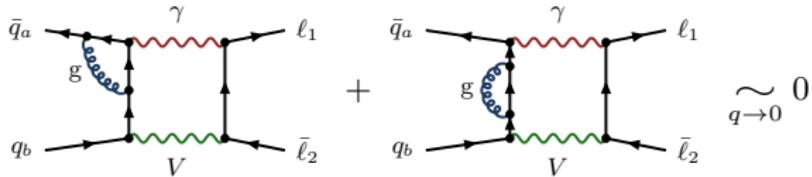


- ▶ Mellin–Barnes representation
- ▶ method of regions
- ▶ generalization of [Yennie, Frautschi, Suura '61]

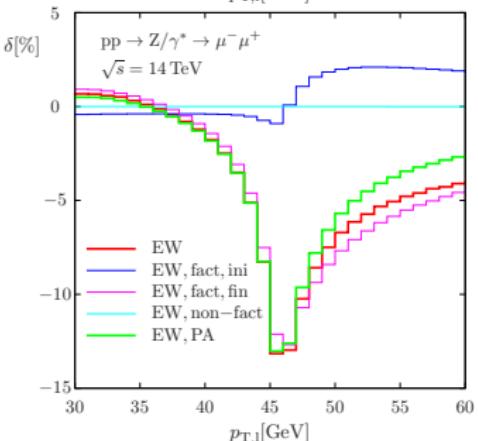
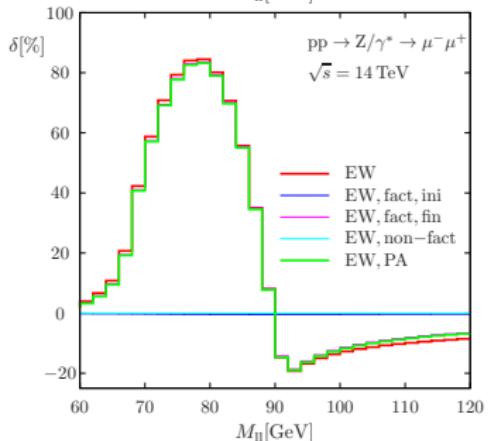
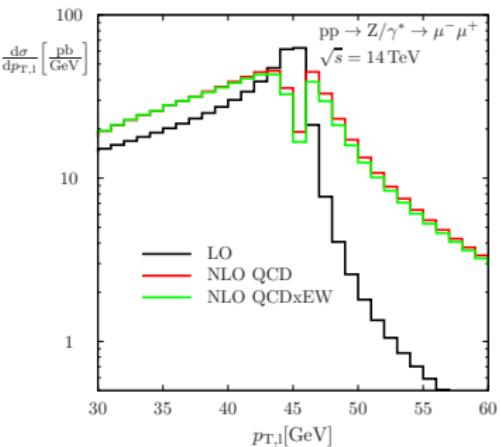
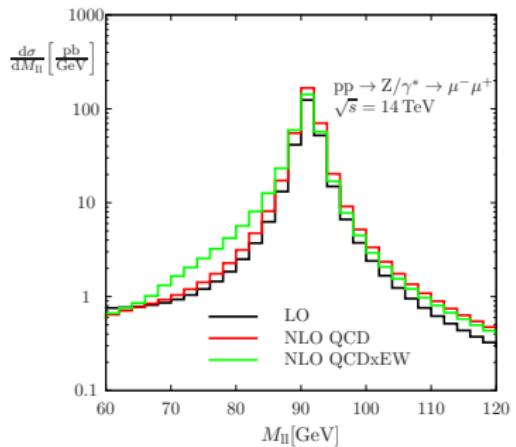
$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{(4\pi)^{2\epsilon} \Gamma^2(1+\epsilon)}{(\mu_V^2 - \hat{s})(-\hat{t})} \left(\frac{\mu_V^2 - \hat{s}}{M_V^2} \right)^{-3\epsilon} \left(\frac{-\hat{t}}{\mu^2} \right)^{-2\epsilon} \left\{ \frac{1}{2\epsilon^3} + \frac{1}{\epsilon^2} + \frac{1}{\epsilon} \left[2 + \frac{5\pi^2}{12} + \text{Li}_2 \left(1 + \frac{\hat{t}}{M_V^2} \right) \right] \right. \\
 &\quad + 2 \text{Li}_3 \left(\frac{-\hat{t}}{M_V^2} \right) + \text{Li}_3 \left(1 + \frac{\hat{t}}{M_V^2} \right) - 6\zeta(3) - 2 \ln \left(\frac{-\hat{t}}{M_V^2} \right) \left[\frac{\pi^2}{6} - \text{Li}_2 \left(1 + \frac{\hat{t}}{M_V^2} \right) \right] \\
 &\quad \left. + \ln^2 \left(\frac{-\hat{t}}{M_V^2} \right) \ln \left(1 + \frac{\hat{t}}{M_V^2} \right) + \frac{5\pi^2}{6} + 2 \text{Li}_2 \left(1 + \frac{\hat{t}}{M_V^2} \right) + 4 + \mathcal{O}(\epsilon) + \mathcal{O}(\hat{s} - \mu_V^2) \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$



[Yennie, Frautschi, Suura '61] (photon momentum q)



Z distributions @ NLO



Z distributions (non-factorizable) @ NNLO

